

## List of most common birds in the area

Absent
Abnormal o rare presence
Normal presence

English name	Scientific name	Presence of the species											
Little Grebe	Tachybaptus ruficollis	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Great Crested Grebe	Podiceps cristatus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Black-necked Grebe	Podiceps nigricollis	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Cormorant	Phalacrocorax carbo	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Little Bittern	Ixobrychus minutus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Night Heron	Nycticorax nycticorax	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Squacco Heron	Ardeola ralloides	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Cattle Egret	Bubulcus ibus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Little Egret	Egretta garzetta	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Grey Heron	Ardea cinerea	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Black Stork	Ciconia Nigra	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
White Stork	Ciconia ciconia	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Bold Ibis	Geronticus eremita	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Glossy Ibis	Plegadis falcinellus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Greater Flamingo	Phoenicopterus ruber	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Spoonbill	Platalea leucorodia	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Teal	Anas crecca	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Mallard	Anas platyrhynchos	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Shoveler	Anas clypeata	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Red-crested Pochard	Netta rufina	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Pochard	Aythya ferina	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
White-headed Duck	Oxyura leucocephala	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Honey Buzzard	Pernis apivorus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Black Kite	Milvus migrans	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Red Kite	Milvus milvus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Black-winged Kite	Elanus caeruleus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Egyptian Vulture	Neophron percnopterus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Black Vulture	Aegypius monachus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Rüppell's Vulture	Gyps rueppellii	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Griffon Vulture	Gyps fulvus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Marsh Harrier	Circus aeruginosus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Hen Harrier	Circus cyaneus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Montagu's Harrier	Circus pygargus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Goshawk	Accipiter gentilis	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Sparrowhawk	Accipiter nisus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Spanish Imperial Eagle	Aquila adalberti	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Booted Eagle	Hieraaetus pennatus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Bonelli's Eagle	Hieraaetus fasciatus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Buzzard	Buteo Buteo	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Long-legged Buzzard	Buteo rufinus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Short-toed Eagle	Circaetus gallicus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Osprey	Pandion haliaetus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII

Lesser Kestrel	Falco naumanni	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Kestrel	Falco tinnunculus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Peregrine	Falco peregrinus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Eleonora's Falcon	Falco eleonorae	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Quail	Coturnix coturnix	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Pheasant	Phasianus colchicus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Coot	Fulica atra	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Moorhen	Gallinula chloropus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Purple Gallinule	Porphyrio porphyrio	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Crane	Grus grus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Oystercatcher	Haematopus ostralegus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Black-winged Stilt	Himantopus himantopus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Avocet	Recurvirostra avosetta	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Stone Curlew	Burhinus oedicnemus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Collared Pratincole	Glareola pratincola	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Little Ringed Plover	Charadrius dubius	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Ringed Plover	Charadrius hiaticula	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Kentish Plover	Charadrius alexandrinus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Golden Plover	Pluvialis apricaria	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Grey Plover	Pluvialis squatarola	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Lapwing	Vanellus vanellus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Sanderling	Calidris alba	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Dunlin	Calidris alpina	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Ruff	Philomachus pugnax	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Turnstone	Arenaria interpres	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Snipe	Gallinago gallinago	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Woodcock	Scolopax rusticola	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Green Sandpiper	Tringa ochropus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Common Sandpiper	Actitis hypoleucos	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Redshank	Tringa totanus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Greenshank	Tringa nebularia	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Black-tailed Godwit	Limosa limosa	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Bar-tailed Godwit	Limosa lapponica	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Whimbrel	Numenius phaeopus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Curlew	Numenius arquata	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Mediterranean Gull	Larus melanocephalus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Black-headed Gull	Larus ridibundus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Audouin's Gull	Larus audouinii	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Yellow-legged Gull	Larus cachinnans	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Lesser Black-backed Gull	Larus fuscus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Caspian Tern	Sterna Caspia	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Sandwich Tern	Sterna sandvicensis	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Little Tern	Sterna albifrons	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Common Tern	Sterna hirundo	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Black Tern	Chlidonias niger	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Woodpigeon	Columba palumbus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Rock Dove	Columba livia	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Collared Dove	Streptopelia decaocto	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Turtle Dove	Streptopelia turtur	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Common Cuckoo	Cuculus canorus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Barn Owl	Tyto alba	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Eagle Owl	Bubo bubo	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Scops Owl	Otus scops	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Little Owl	Athene noctua	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII

Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Red-necked Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus ruficollis</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Pallid Swift	<i>Apus pallidus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
White-rumped Swift	<i>Apus caffer</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Calandra Lark	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Thekla Lark	<i>Galerida theklae</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
House Martin	<i>Delichon urbica</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Hirundo daurica</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Rufous Bush Robin	<i>Cercotrichas galactotes</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquata</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Redwing	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Fan-tailed Warbler	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Hippolais pallida</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Dartford Warbler	<i>Sylvia undata</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII

Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Iberian Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus brehmii</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapillus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Crested Tit	<i>Parus cristatus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Blue Tit	<i>Parus caeruleus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Short-toed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Linnet	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Greenfinch	Citrel Finch	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Siskin	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
Corn Bunting	<i>Miliaria calandra</i>	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII

Based on: David Barros Cardona y David Ríos Esteban: *Field guide to the birds of the Straits of Gibraltar. "Los Alcornocales" Natural Park and "La Janda"*, Ornitur s.l., Cádiz 2002.